**PRISMA 2009 Flow Diagram – modified for living reviews**

Records identified through Cited References to seminal original studies by Rivers or Jones since search date of review by Zhang and containing ‘random’ in abstract as of 5/2015 via Web of Science:

(n = 57, 15)

Additional records identified through database (PubMed, NGC) searching and alerts  
(n = 0 )

Records identified through existing meta-analyses   
(details in the Reconciliation of trials table)

(n = 11)

Studies included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis)  
(n = 10)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis  
(n = 10)

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons   
(n = 8)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility   
(n = 18)

Records excluded   
(n = 63)

Records screened  
(n = 81)

## Identification

## Eligibility

## Included

## Screening